

## Chapter 5 - Minitab Details

### Case 5.1.1. Diet Restriction and Longevity – A Randomized Experiment. *R&S p. 114-116*

**Step 1: Copy the data into a Minitab Worksheet:** use these steps:

File → Open Worksheet → Browse your local directory and upload the csv file case0501.csv. The data will appear as two columns C1 and C2 titled LIFETIME and DIET

**Step 2: Unstack LIFETIME by DIET:** the unstacked data displays thus:

| Row | lopro | N/N85 | N/R40 | N/R50 | NP   | R/R50 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 1   | 49.7  | 42.3  | 54.6  | 51.9  | 35.5 | 50.7  |
| 2   | 49.3  | 40.1  | 54.0  | 51.7  | 35.4 | 50.6  |
| 3   | 48.6  | 39.5  | 53.8  | 51.4  | 34.9 | 50.5  |
| 4   | 48.3  | 38.6  | 53.3  | 51.3  | 34.8 | 50.3  |
| 5   | 48.0  | 38.4  | 52.9  | 50.9  | 33.8 | 50.1  |
| 6   | 47.7  | 38.3  | 52.7  | 50.5  | 33.5 | 50.1  |
| 7   | 47.5  | 37.8  | 52.5  | 50.5  | 32.6 | 50.0  |
| 8   | 47.2  | 37.6  | 52.4  | 50.2  | 32.4 | 50.0  |
| 9   | 47.1  | 37.4  | 52.0  | 50.0  | 31.8 | 49.8  |
| 10  | 47.0  | 37.3  | 51.8  | 49.4  | 31.6 | 49.7  |
| 11  | 47.0  | 36.8  | 51.3  | 49.2  | 31.5 | 49.6  |
| 12  | 47.0  | 36.5  | 51.3  | 49.2  | 31.4 | 49.0  |
| 13  | 46.9  | 36.5  | 51.0  | 49.1  | 31.4 | 48.9  |
| 14  | 46.9  | 36.5  | 50.8  | 49.1  | 31.3 | 48.5  |
| 15  | 46.3  | 36.4  | 50.3  | 49.1  | 30.8 | 48.3  |
| 16  | 45.9  | 35.9  | 50.1  | 49.1  | 30.7 | 48.3  |
| 17  | 45.9  | 35.5  | 49.8  | 48.7  | 30.5 | 48.1  |
| 18  | 44.5  | 35.5  | 48.7  | 48.3  | 30.4 | 47.7  |
| 19  | 44.1  | 35.3  | 48.3  | 48.1  | 30.2 | 47.0  |
| 20  | 44.0  | 35.3  | 48.1  | 48.0  | 30.2 | 46.8  |
| 21  | 43.6  | 34.9  | 47.6  | 47.8  | 30.1 | 46.8  |
| 22  | 43.3  | 34.6  | 47.6  | 47.7  | 30.0 | 46.8  |
| 23  | 42.1  | 34.5  | 47.6  | 47.6  | 29.6 | 46.2  |
| 24  | 42.0  | 34.4  | 47.5  | 47.5  | 29.3 | 46.2  |
| 25  | 42.0  | 33.8  | 47.5  | 47.3  | 28.9 | 45.1  |
| 26  | 41.9  | 33.5  | 47.5  | 47.2  | 28.3 | 45.0  |
| 27  | 41.9  | 33.3  | 50.5  | 46.9  | 28.0 | 45.0  |
| 28  | 41.6  | 33.3  | 47.5  | 46.7  | 27.5 | 44.3  |
| 29  | 40.5  | 33.1  | 46.4  | 46.5  | 27.3 | 43.6  |
| 30  | 40.1  | 33.0  | 45.3  | 46.3  | 27.1 | 43.1  |
| 31  | 39.2  | 32.9  | 45.7  | 45.6  | 26.8 | 42.3  |
| 32  | 38.9  | 32.5  | 44.2  | 45.2  | 26.6 | 42.9  |
| 33  | 37.4  | 32.4  | 43.8  | 45.1  | 26.5 | 42.7  |
| 34  | 37.3  | 32.3  | 43.8  | 44.4  | 26.3 | 42.4  |
| 35  | 36.7  | 31.7  | 43.7  | 43.9  | 25.9 | 42.0  |
| 36  | 36.4  | 31.7  | 43.6  | 43.6  | 25.1 | 41.8  |
| 37  | 36.2  | 31.6  | 43.6  | 42.9  | 24.8 | 41.6  |
| 38  | 35.8  | 31.6  | 43.3  | 42.7  | 24.7 | 40.6  |
| 39  | 35.7  | 31.5  | 43.2  | 42.6  | 24.3 | 40.4  |
| 40  | 35.4  | 33.1  | 43.1  | 42.5  | 24.1 | 39.9  |
| 41  | 35.3  | 31.5  | 42.7  | 42.4  | 24.0 | 39.5  |
| 42  | 35.0  | 31.4  | 42.7  | 42.0  | 22.1 | 39.2  |
| 43  | 35.0  | 31.4  | 42.5  | 41.5  | 21.5 | 39.0  |
| 44  | 34.8  | 31.0  | 42.3  | 41.3  | 21.8 | 38.5  |
| 45  | 34.7  | 30.3  | 42.2  | 40.9  | 20.0 | 38.2  |

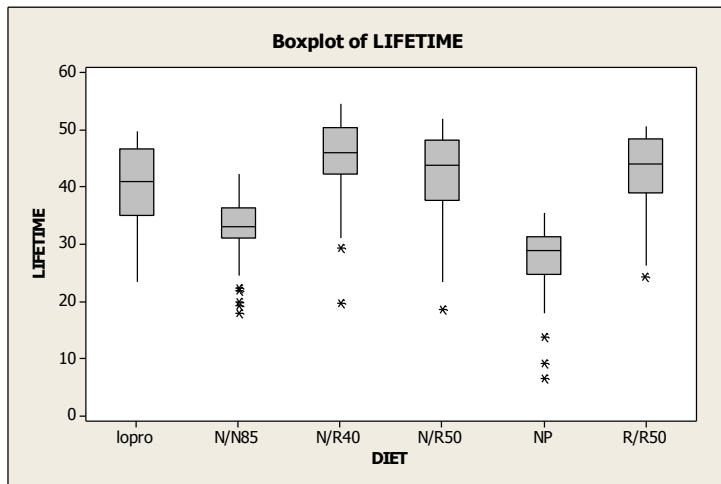
|    |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 46 | 33.5 | 30.1 | 42.2 | 40.7 | 18.0 | 38.0 |
| 47 | 32.8 | 29.6 | 41.6 | 40.4 | 13.8 | 36.2 |
| 48 | 31.5 | 29.3 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 9.2  | 36.3 |
| 49 | 30.8 | 29.2 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 6.4  | 35.8 |
| 50 | 30.6 | 28.8 | 40.0 | 38.9 |      | 34.0 |
| 51 | 29.9 | 27.9 | 38.9 | 38.2 |      | 33.4 |
| 52 | 29.2 | 24.5 | 37.2 | 37.7 |      | 32.2 |
| 53 | 28.0 | 22.3 | 36.7 | 37.6 |      | 30.6 |
| 54 | 26.3 | 21.9 | 36.6 | 37.2 |      | 27.5 |
| 55 | 24.7 | 19.8 | 36.1 | 35.4 |      | 26.3 |
| 56 | 23.4 | 19.3 | 33.9 | 35.4 |      | 24.2 |
| 57 |      | 17.9 | 31.0 | 35.2 |      |      |
| 58 |      |      | 29.4 | 34.3 |      |      |
| 59 |      |      | 19.6 | 32.7 |      |      |
| 60 |      |      | 47.6 | 32.5 |      |      |
| 61 |      |      |      | 31.8 |      |      |
| 62 |      |      |      | 31.1 |      |      |
| 63 |      |      |      | 30.9 |      |      |
| 64 |      |      |      | 29.8 |      |      |
| 65 |      |      |      | 26.8 |      |      |
| 66 |      |      |      | 25.7 |      |      |
| 67 |      |      |      | 25.1 |      |      |
| 68 |      |      |      | 23.5 |      |      |
| 69 |      |      |      | 18.6 |      |      |
| 70 |      |      |      | 42.4 |      |      |
| 71 |      |      |      | 48.1 |      |      |

### Step 3: Summary Statistics

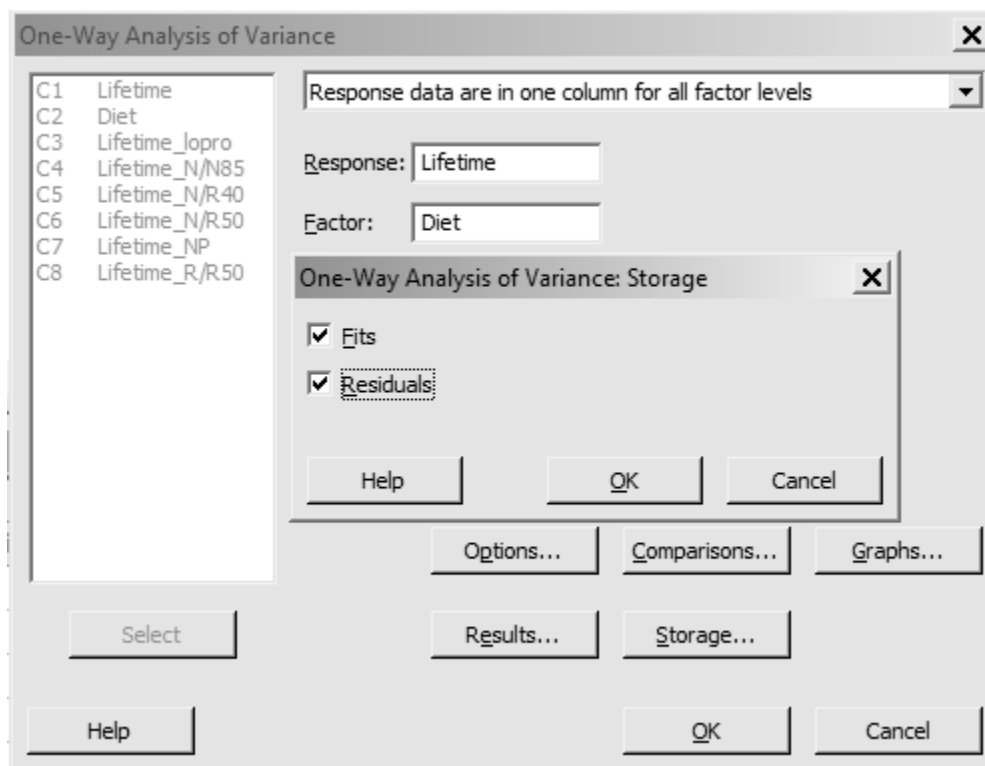
#### Summary Statistics

|          | Variable | DIET | N      | N*      | Mean  | SE Mean | StDev  | Minimum | Q1     | Median |
|----------|----------|------|--------|---------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| LIFETIME | lopro    | 56   | 0      | 39.686  | 0.934 | 6.992   | 23.400 | 35.000  | 41.050 |        |
|          | N/N85    | 57   | 0      | 32.691  | 0.679 | 5.125   | 17.900 | 31.200  | 33.100 |        |
|          | N/R40    | 60   | 0      | 45.117  | 0.865 | 6.703   | 19.600 | 42.225  | 46.050 |        |
|          | N/R50    | 71   | 0      | 42.297  | 0.922 | 7.768   | 18.600 | 37.700  | 43.900 |        |
|          | NP       | 49   | 0      | 27.402  | 0.876 | 6.134   | 6.400  | 24.750  | 28.900 |        |
|          | R/R50    | 56   | 0      | 42.886  | 0.893 | 6.683   | 24.200 | 39.050  | 43.950 |        |
| Variable | DIET     |      | Q3     | Maximum |       |         |        |         |        |        |
| LIFETIME | lopro    |      | 46.750 | 49.700  |       |         |        |         |        |        |
|          | N/N85    |      | 36.450 | 42.300  |       |         |        |         |        |        |
|          | N/R40    |      | 50.450 | 54.600  |       |         |        |         |        |        |
|          | N/R50    |      | 48.300 | 51.900  |       |         |        |         |        |        |
|          | NP       |      | 31.400 | 35.500  |       |         |        |         |        |        |
|          | R/R50    |      | 48.450 | 50.700  |       |         |        |         |        |        |

#### Step 4: Side-by-side Boxplots of LIFETIME



#### Step 5: One-way ANOVA test: Go to STAT → ANOVA → One-way



**One-Way Multiple Comparisons**

☐ Tukey's, family error rate: 5

☒ Fisher's, individual error rate: 5

☐ Dunnett's, family error rate: 5

Control group level:

☐ Hsu's MCB, family error rate: 5

☒ Largest is best

☐ Smallest is best

Help OK Cancel

## One-way ANOVA: Lifetime versus Diet

### Method

Null hypothesis All means are equal  
 Alternative hypothesis At least one mean is different  
 Significance level  $\alpha = 0.05$

Equal variances were assumed for the analysis.

### Factor Information

| Factor | Levels | Values                                |
|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|
| Diet   | 6      | lopro, N/N85, N/R40, N/R50, NP, R/R50 |

### Analysis of Variance

| Source | DF  | Adj SS | Adj MS  | F-Value | P-Value |
|--------|-----|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Diet   | 5   | 12734  | 2546.79 | 57.10   | 0.000   |
| Error  | 343 | 15297  | 44.60   |         |         |
| Total  | 348 | 28031  |         |         |         |

### Model Summary

| S       | R-sq   | R-sq(adj) | R-sq(pred) |
|---------|--------|-----------|------------|
| 6.67824 | 45.43% | 44.63%    | 43.54%     |

### Means

| Diet  | N  | Mean   | StDev | 95% CI           |
|-------|----|--------|-------|------------------|
| lopro | 56 | 39.686 | 6.992 | (37.930, 41.441) |
| N/N85 | 57 | 32.691 | 5.125 | (30.951, 34.431) |
| N/R40 | 60 | 45.117 | 6.703 | (43.421, 46.812) |
| N/R50 | 71 | 42.297 | 7.768 | (40.738, 43.856) |
| NP    | 49 | 27.402 | 6.134 | (25.526, 29.279) |
| R/R50 | 56 | 42.886 | 6.683 | (41.130, 44.641) |

Pooled StDev = 6.67824

## Fisher Pairwise Comparisons

Grouping Information Using the Fisher LSD Method and 95% Confidence

| Diet  | N  | Mean   | Grouping |
|-------|----|--------|----------|
| N/R40 | 60 | 45.117 | A        |
| R/R50 | 56 | 42.886 | A B      |
| N/R50 | 71 | 42.297 | B        |
| lopro | 56 | 39.686 | C        |
| N/N85 | 57 | 32.691 | D        |
| NP    | 49 | 27.402 | E        |

Means that do not share a letter are significantly different.

## Case 5.1.2. The Spock Conspiracy trial – An Observational Study

### R&S p. 117-118

**Step 1: Copy the data into a Minitab Worksheet:** use these steps:

File → Open Worksheet → Browse your local directory and upload the csv file case0502.csv. The data will appear as two columns C1 and C2 titled PERCENT and JUDGE.

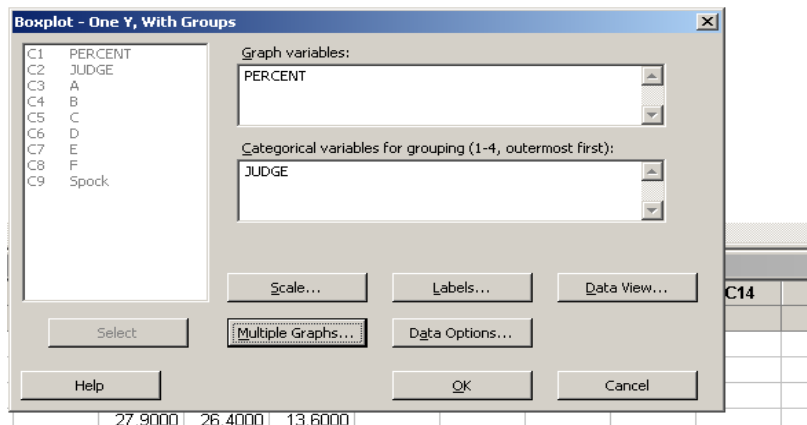
**Step 2: Unstack PERCENT by JUDGE:** the unstacked data displays thus:

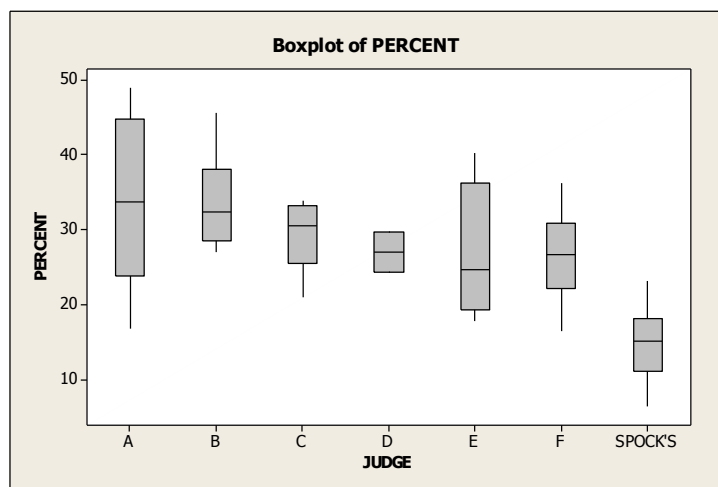
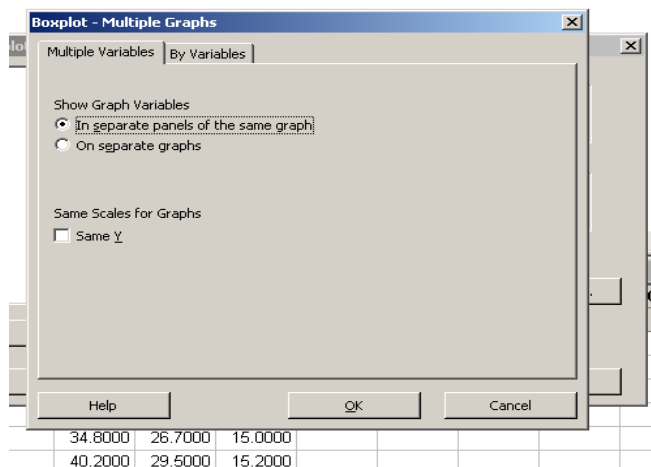
| Row | A       | B       | C       | D       | E       | F       | Spock   |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1   | 16.8000 | 27.0000 | 21.0000 | 24.3000 | 17.7000 | 16.5000 | 6.4000  |
| 2   | 30.8000 | 28.9000 | 23.4000 | 29.7000 | 19.7000 | 20.7000 | 8.7000  |
| 3   | 33.6000 | 32.0000 | 27.5000 |         | 21.5000 | 23.5000 | 13.3000 |
| 4   | 40.5000 | 32.7000 | 27.5000 |         | 27.9000 | 26.4000 | 13.6000 |
| 5   | 48.9000 | 35.5000 | 30.5000 |         | 34.8000 | 26.7000 | 15.0000 |
| 6   |         | 45.6000 | 31.9000 |         | 40.2000 | 29.5000 | 15.2000 |
| 7   |         |         | 32.5000 |         |         | 29.8000 | 17.7000 |
| 8   |         |         | 33.8000 |         |         | 31.9000 | 18.6000 |
| 9   |         |         | 33.8000 |         |         | 36.2000 | 23.1000 |

**Step 3: Summary Statistics.**

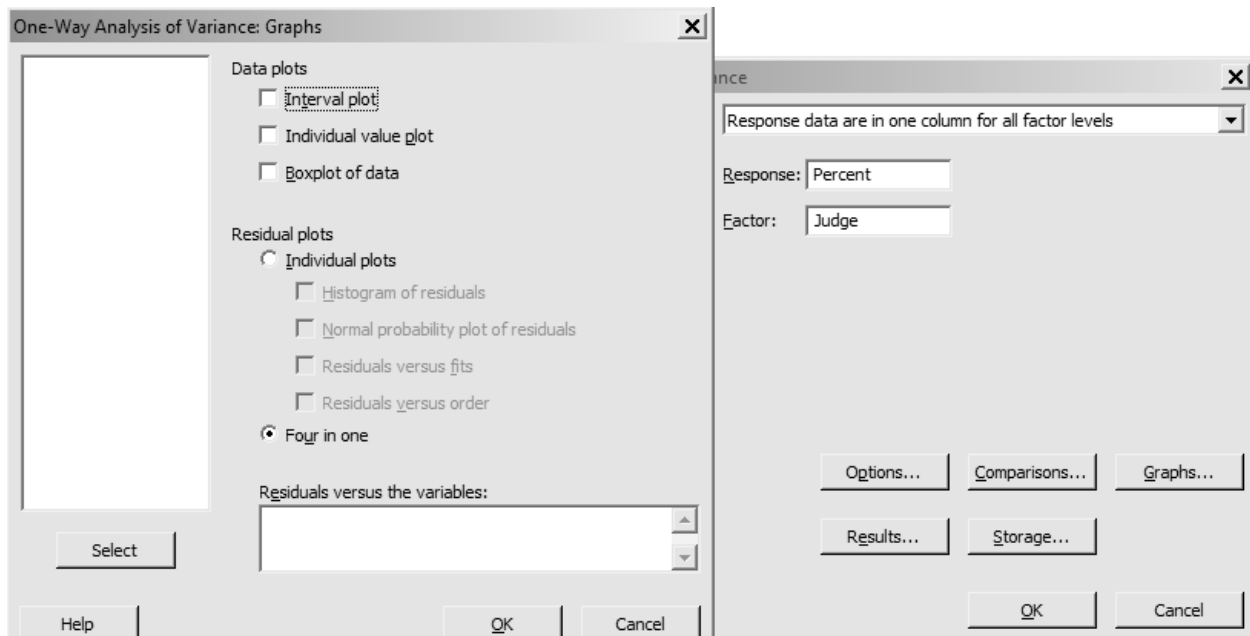
### Descriptive Statistics: A, B, C, D, E, F, Spock

| Variable | N | N* | Mean  | SE Mean | StDev | Minimum | Q1    | Median | Q3    | Maximum |
|----------|---|----|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| A        | 5 | 0  | 34.12 | 5.34    | 11.94 | 16.80   | 23.80 | 33.60  | 44.70 | 48.90   |
| B        | 6 | 0  | 33.62 | 2.69    | 6.58  | 27.00   | 28.42 | 32.35  | 38.02 | 45.60   |
| C        | 9 | 0  | 29.10 | 1.53    | 4.59  | 21.00   | 25.45 | 30.50  | 33.15 | 33.80   |
| D        | 2 | 0  | 27.00 | 2.70    | 3.82  | 24.30   | *     | 27.00  | *     | 29.70   |
| E        | 6 | 0  | 26.97 | 3.68    | 9.01  | 17.70   | 19.20 | 24.70  | 36.15 | 40.20   |
| F        | 9 | 0  | 26.80 | 1.99    | 5.97  | 16.50   | 22.10 | 26.70  | 30.85 | 36.20   |
| Spock    | 9 | 0  | 14.62 | 1.68    | 5.04  | 6.40    | 11.00 | 15.00  | 18.15 | 23.10   |





**Step 4: One-way ANOVA.** Go to Stat, click on ANOVA, One-Way (unstacked).



## One-way ANOVA: Percent versus Judge

### Method

Null hypothesis All means are equal  
 Alternative hypothesis At least one mean is different  
 Significance level  $\alpha = 0.05$

Equal variances were assumed for the analysis.

### Factor Information

| Factor | Levels | Values                    |
|--------|--------|---------------------------|
| Judge  | 7      | A, B, C, D, E, F, Spock's |

### Analysis of Variance

| Source | DF | Adj SS | Adj MS | F-Value | P-Value |
|--------|----|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Judge  | 6  | 1927   | 321.18 | 6.72    | 0.000   |
| Error  | 39 | 1864   | 47.81  |         |         |
| Total  | 45 | 3792   |        |         |         |

### Model Summary

| S       | R-sq   | R-sq(adj) | R-sq(pred) |
|---------|--------|-----------|------------|
| 6.91421 | 50.83% | 43.26%    | 29.38%     |

### Means

| Judge | N | Mean  | StDev | 95% CI         |
|-------|---|-------|-------|----------------|
| A     | 5 | 34.12 | 11.94 | (27.87, 40.37) |
| B     | 6 | 33.62 | 6.58  | (27.91, 39.33) |
| C     | 9 | 29.10 | 4.59  | (24.44, 33.76) |



|         |   |       |      |                |
|---------|---|-------|------|----------------|
| D       | 2 | 27.00 | 3.82 | (17.11, 36.89) |
| E       | 6 | 26.97 | 9.01 | (21.26, 32.68) |
| F       | 9 | 26.80 | 5.97 | (22.14, 31.46) |
| Spock's | 9 | 14.62 | 5.04 | ( 9.96, 19.28) |

Pooled StDev = 6.91421

## Fisher Pairwise Comparisons

Grouping Information Using the Fisher LSD Method and 95% Confidence

| Judge   | N | Mean  | Grouping |
|---------|---|-------|----------|
| A       | 5 | 34.12 | A        |
| B       | 6 | 33.62 | A        |
| C       | 9 | 29.10 | A        |
| D       | 2 | 27.00 | A        |
| E       | 6 | 26.97 | A        |
| F       | 9 | 26.80 | A        |
| Spock's | 9 | 14.62 | B        |

Means that do not share a letter are significantly different.

Fisher Individual Tests for Differences of Means

| Difference of Levels | Difference of Means | SE of Difference | 95% CI           | T-Value | Adjusted P-Value |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| B - A                | -0.50               | 4.19             | ( -8.97, 7.97)   | -0.12   | 0.905            |
| C - A                | -5.02               | 3.86             | (-12.82, 2.78)   | -1.30   | 0.201            |
| D - A                | -7.12               | 5.78             | (-18.82, 4.58)   | -1.23   | 0.226            |
| E - A                | -7.15               | 4.19             | (-15.62, 1.32)   | -1.71   | 0.095            |
| F - A                | -7.32               | 3.86             | (-15.12, 0.48)   | -1.90   | 0.065            |
| Spock's - A          | -19.50              | 3.86             | (-27.30, -11.70) | -5.06   | 0.000            |
| C - B                | -4.52               | 3.64             | (-11.89, 2.85)   | -1.24   | 0.223            |
| D - B                | -6.62               | 5.65             | (-18.04, 4.80)   | -1.17   | 0.248            |
| E - B                | -6.65               | 3.99             | (-14.72, 1.42)   | -1.67   | 0.104            |
| F - B                | -6.82               | 3.64             | (-14.19, 0.55)   | -1.87   | 0.069            |
| Spock's - B          | -18.99              | 3.64             | (-26.37, -11.62) | -5.21   | 0.000            |
| D - C                | -2.10               | 5.41             | (-13.03, 8.83)   | -0.39   | 0.700            |
| E - C                | -2.13               | 3.64             | ( -9.50, 5.24)   | -0.59   | 0.562            |
| F - C                | -2.30               | 3.26             | ( -8.89, 4.29)   | -0.71   | 0.485            |
| Spock's - C          | -14.48              | 3.26             | (-21.07, -7.89)  | -4.44   | 0.000            |
| E - D                | -0.03               | 5.65             | (-11.45, 11.39)  | -0.01   | 0.995            |
| F - D                | -0.20               | 5.41             | (-11.13, 10.73)  | -0.04   | 0.971            |
| Spock's - D          | -12.38              | 5.41             | (-23.31, -1.44)  | -2.29   | 0.028            |
| F - E                | -0.17               | 3.64             | ( -7.54, 7.20)   | -0.05   | 0.964            |
| Spock's - E          | -12.34              | 3.64             | (-19.72, -4.97)  | -3.39   | 0.002            |
| Spock's - F          | -12.18              | 3.26             | (-18.77, -5.59)  | -3.74   | 0.001            |

Simultaneous confidence level = 58.26%

## Fisher Individual 95% CIs

## Dunnett Multiple Comparisons with a Control

Grouping Information Using the Dunnett Method and 95% Confidence

| Judge       | N | Mean  | Grouping |
|-------------|---|-------|----------|
| A (control) | 5 | 34.12 | A        |
| B           | 6 | 33.62 | A        |
| C           | 9 | 29.10 | A        |
| D           | 2 | 27.00 | A        |
| E           | 6 | 26.97 | A        |
| F           | 9 | 26.80 | A        |
| Spock's     | 9 | 14.62 |          |

Means not labeled with the letter A are significantly different from the control level mean.

Dunnett Simultaneous Tests for Level Mean - Control Mean

| Difference of Levels | Difference of Means | SE of Difference | 95% CI          | T-Value | Adjusted P-Value |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|
| B - A                | -0.50               | 4.19             | (-11.65, 10.65) | -0.12   | 1.000            |
| C - A                | -5.02               | 3.86             | (-15.29, 5.25)  | -1.30   | 0.592            |
| D - A                | -7.12               | 5.78             | (-22.53, 8.29)  | -1.23   | 0.643            |
| E - A                | -7.15               | 4.19             | (-18.30, 4.00)  | -1.71   | 0.334            |
| F - A                | -7.32               | 3.86             | (-17.59, 2.95)  | -1.90   | 0.242            |
| Spock's - A          | -19.50              | 3.86             | (-29.77, -9.23) | -5.06   | 0.000            |

Individual confidence level = 98.88%

## Dunnett Simultaneous 95% CIs

## Hsu Multiple Comparisons with the Best (MCB)

Hsu Simultaneous Tests for Level Mean - Largest of Other Level Means

| Difference of Levels | Difference of Means | SE of Difference | 95% CI          | T-Value | Adjusted P-Value |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|
| A - B                | 0.50                | 4.19             | ( -9.61, 10.61) | 0.12    | 0.867            |
| B - A                | -0.50               | 4.19             | (-10.61, 9.61)  | -0.12   | 0.867            |
| C - A                | -5.02               | 3.86             | (-14.33, 4.28)  | -1.30   | 0.353            |
| D - A                | -7.12               | 5.78             | (-21.09, 6.85)  | -1.23   | 0.385            |
| E - A                | -7.15               | 4.19             | (-17.26, 2.96)  | -1.71   | 0.195            |
| F - A                | -7.32               | 3.86             | (-16.63, 1.98)  | -1.90   | 0.141            |
| Spock's - A          | -19.50              | 3.86             | (-28.81, 0.00)  | -5.06   | 0.000            |

Individual confidence level = 97.95%

